

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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TERRELL SUMMERS,

Plaintiff,

-against-

CITY OF NEW YORK, and JOHN and JANE DOE  
1 through 10, individually and in their official  
capacities, (the names John and Jane Doe being  
fictitious, as the true names are presently  
unknown),

**COMPLAINT**

Jury Trial Demanded

Defendants.

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**NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. This is an action to recover money damages arising out of the violation of plaintiff's rights under the Constitution.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. This action is brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 1983 and 1988, and the Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

3. The jurisdiction of this Court is predicated upon 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1343 and 1367(a).

4. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 (b) and (c).

5. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over the New York State claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1337.

**JURY DEMAND**

6. Plaintiff demands a trial by jury in this action.

**PARTIES**

7. Plaintiff Terrell Summers (“plaintiff” or “Plaintiff”) is a resident of Queens County in the City and State of New York.

8. Defendant City of New York is a municipal corporation organized under the laws of the State of New York. It operates the NYPD, a department or agency of defendant City of New York responsible for the appointment, training, supervision, promotion and discipline of police officers and supervisory police officers, including the individually named defendants herein.

9. At all times relevant defendants John and Jane Doe 1 through 10 were police officers, detectives or supervisors employed by the NYPD. Plaintiff does not know the real names and shield numbers of defendants John and Jane Doe 1 through 10.

10. At all times relevant herein, defendants John and Jane Doe 1 through 10 were acting as agents, servants and employees of defendant City of New York and the NYPD. Defendants John and Jane Doe 1 through 10 are sued in their individual capacities.

11. At all times relevant herein, all individual defendants were acting under color of state law.

**STATEMENT OF FACTS**

12. On March 21, 2015, Plaintiff was lawfully present in the fourth

floor hallway of his aunt's building.

13. Plaintiff was accompanied by his aunt and two of his friends.

14. Plaintiff and his two friends were approached by officers from the 61<sup>st</sup> Precinct. Plaintiff complied with the officers' instructions and did not resist in any way.

15. The officers jumped on top of Plaintiff and started punching him on the left side of his face.

16. At no time did Plaintiff strike or assault any officer.

17. Plaintiff's aunt and his friends observed the aforementioned conduct.

18. Plaintiff was then taken to a police precinct and later to Central Booking.

19. Plaintiff was not taken to any hospital. The only medical treatment Plaintiff received was from a medical person at Central Booking.

20. At arraignment, the criminal charges against Plaintiff for resisting arrest and possession of marijuana were adjourned in contemplation of dismissal.

21. Plaintiff suffered damage as a result of defendants' actions. Plaintiff was deprived of his liberty, suffered emotional distress, mental anguish, fear, pain, bodily injury that may be permanent, anxiety, embarrassment, humiliation, and damage to his reputation.

**FIRST CLAIM**  
**42 U.S.C. § 1983**

22. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

23. Defendants, by their conduct toward plaintiff alleged herein, violated plaintiff's rights guaranteed by 42 U.S.C. § 1983, the Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

24. As a direct and proximate result of this unlawful conduct, Plaintiff sustained the damages hereinbefore alleged.

**SECOND CLAIM**  
**Unlawful Stop and Search**

25. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

26. Defendants violated the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments because they stopped and searched plaintiff without reasonable suspicion.

27. As a direct and proximate result of this unlawful conduct, Plaintiff sustained the damages hereinbefore alleged.

**THIRD CLAIM**  
**False Arrest**

28. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

29. Defendants violated the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments because they arrested plaintiff without probable cause.

30. As a direct and proximate result of this unlawful conduct, Plaintiff sustained the damages hereinbefore alleged.

31. As a direct and proximate result of the misconduct and abuse of authority stated above, plaintiff sustained the damages alleged herein.

**FOURTH CLAIM**  
**Unreasonable Force**

32. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

33. The defendants violated the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments because they used unreasonable force on plaintiff.

34. As a direct and proximate result of this unlawful conduct, plaintiff sustained the damages hereinbefore alleged.

**FIFTH CLAIM**  
**Failure To Intervene**

35. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

36. Those defendants that were present but did not actively participate in the aforementioned unlawful conduct observed such conduct, had an opportunity prevent such conduct, had a duty to intervene and prevent such conduct and failed to intervene.

37. Accordingly, the defendants who failed to intervene violated the Fourth, Fifth And Fourteenth Amendments.

38. As a direct and proximate result of this unlawful conduct, Plaintiff sustained the damages hereinbefore alleged.

**SIXTH CLAIM**  
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39. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation as if fully set forth herein.

40. This is not an isolated incident. The City of New York (the "City"), through policies, practices and customs, directly caused the constitutional violations suffered by plaintiff.

41. The City, through its police department, has had and still has hiring practices that it knows will lead to the hiring of police officers lacking the intellectual capacity and moral fortitude to discharge their duties in accordance with the constitution and is indifferent to the consequences.

42. The City, through its police department, has a *de facto* quota policy that encourages unlawful stops, unlawful searches, false arrests, the fabrication of evidence and perjury.

43. The City, at all relevant times, was aware that these individual defendants routinely commit constitutional violations such as those at issue here and has failed to change its policies, practices and customs to stop this behavior.

44. The City, at all relevant times, was aware that these individual defendants are unfit officers who have previously committed the acts alleged herein and/or have a propensity for unconstitutional conduct.

45. These policies, practices, and customs were the moving force behind plaintiff's injuries.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

**WHEREFORE**, plaintiff respectfully requests judgment against defendants as follows:

- (a) Compensatory damages against all defendants, jointly and severally;
- (b) Punitive damages against the individual defendants, jointly and severally;
- (c) Reasonable attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1988; and
- (d) Such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

DATED: December 23, 2016  
New York, New York

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/s  
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